**BÁSICOS: Presente - Regulares E Irregulares (Present Tense)**

**Regular Present Tense Endings:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Ar* verbs** | ***Er* Verbs** | ***Ir* Verbs** |
| **Yo** (I) | -o | -o | -o |
| **Tú** (You-singular/casual) | -as | -es | -es |
| **Él/Ella** (He/She)  **Usted** (You-singular/formal) | -a | -e | -e |
| **Nosotros** (We) | -amos | -emos | -imos |
| **Vosotros** (You-plural/casual – Spain) | -áis | -éis | -ís |
| **Ellos/Ellas** (They)  **Ustedes** (You plural/casual or formal - USA) | -an | -en | -en |

**Irregular Present Tense Verbs:**

|  |
| --- |
| **GRUPO #1 - Verbos “Bota” (Boot Verbs)** |
| 1. **E**🡪**I: pEdir, repEtir, vEstirse** 2. **E**🡪**IE: quErer, cErrar, empEzar, comEnzar, pEnsar, preferir** 3. **O**🡪**UE: pOder, dOrmir, encOntrar** 4. **U**🡪**UE: jUgar** |
| **GRUPO #2 - “Yo Yo’s” (Weird Yo Forms)** |
| 1. **Verbos “Go” (-Go in the Yo)**  * **hacer 🡪 Yo hago** * **poner 🡪 Yo pongo** * **salir🡪 Yo salgo** * **caer🡪 Yo caigo**  1. **Verbos “Oy” (-Oy in the Yo)**  * **estar 🡪 Yo estoy** * **dar 🡪 Yo doy** * **ir 🡪 Yo voy** * **ser 🡪 Yo soy**  1. **Verbos “Loco Yo” (Misc. Yo)**  * **conocer 🡪 Yo conozco** * **saber 🡪 Yo sé** |
| **GRUPO #3 - Verbos “Go-ta” (-Go in the Yo + Boot Verbs)** |
| 1. **tener 🡪 Yo tengo, tienes, tiene, tenemos, tenéis, tienen** 2. **venir 🡪 Yo vengo, vienes, viene, venimos, venéis, vienen** 3. **decir 🡪 Yo digo, dices, dice, decimos, decís, dicen** 4. **salir 🡪 Yo salgo, sales, sale, salimos, salís, salen** |
| **GRUPO #4 - Verbos Singular/Plural** |
| 1. **Una (1) Forma: haber** 🡪 **hay/hay** |
| 1. **Dos (2) Formas:**  * **costar 🡪** *(me, te, le, nos, os, les)* **cuesta/cuestan** * **gustar 🡪** *(me, te, le, nos, os, les)* **gusta/gustan** * **encantar 🡪** *(me, te, le, nos, os, les)* **encanta/encantan** * **aburrir 🡪** *(me, te, le, nos, os, les)* **aburre/aburren** * **interesar 🡪** *(me, te, le, nos, os, les)* **interesa/interesan** |

**Irregular Presente GRUPO #1: Verbos “Bota”**

Verbos de **“Bota”** have a “stem-change” (“cambio radical”) which means a vowel in the stem changes in all forms except nosotros and vosotros, forming a “Boot” shape on the verb chart. ***\*Note:*** If there are 2 vowels in a stem, the one closest to the end receives the change.

1. **E**🡪**I: Ejemplos: pEdir, repEtir, vEstirse**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: pEdir** | *To ask for,*  *To order* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **pIdo** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

1. **E**🡪**IE: Ejemplos: quErer, entEnder, cErrar, empEzar, comEnzar, pEnsar, prefErir, pErder**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: quErer** | *To want* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **quIEro** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

1. **O**🡪**UE: Ejemplos: pOder, dOrmir, encOntrar, almOrzar, cOntar, cOstar, vOlver**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: pOder:** | *To be able to*  *(“can”)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **pUEdo** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

1. **U**🡪**UE: Ejemplo: jUgar**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: jUgar** | *To play* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **jUEgo** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**Práctica #1:** I always order pizza on Fri.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** I want to go to the mall because I want a new shirt.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:** I can speak Spanish. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #4:** I play in the park after school. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Irregular Presente GRUPO #2: “Yo Yo’s”**

1. **VERBOS “Go” – Ejemplos: hacer, poner, salir, caer\*, traer\***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: hacer** | *To do, to make* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **hago** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: poner** | *To put* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **pongo** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: salir** | *To leave*  *(a place)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **salgo** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: caer\*** | *To fall* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **caIGO\*** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**\**Note:*** The conjugation for the verb traer = “to bring” follows a similar pattern: **traigo\*, traes, trae, traemos, traéis, traen**

**Práctica #1:** I do my homework every day. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** I put my homework in my backpack. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:** I leave (from) school at 3:00. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #4:** I fall in the chair and sleep. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Irregular Presente GRUPO #2: “Yo Yo’s” (con’t)**

1. **VERBOS “Oy” – Ejemplos: dar, estar, ser, ir**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: dar (a)** | *To give (to)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **doy (a)** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo:**  **estar,**  **estar (en)** | *To be*  *(feeling,*  *located in)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **estoy** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: ser,**  **ser (de)** | *To be*  *(definition or description)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **sOY** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: ir (a)** | *To go to/*  *To be going to* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **vOY (a)** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**Práctica #1:** I give my homework to Sra. A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** I am (in) the class, and I am (feeling) happy**.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:** I am (from) California, and I am a teacher.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #4:** I am going (to) the library, and I’m going to study.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Irregular Presente GRUPO #2: “Yo Yo’s” (con’t)**

1. **LOCO YO’S - Ejemplos: conocer, saber**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: conocer (a)**  **conocer** | *to know/meet*  *(someone)*  *to be familiar with*  *(something)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **conozco (a)** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**Práctica #1:** I know Mark. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** Do you know (Are you familiar with) Picasso’s art?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:** We know Spain (We are familiar with) very well.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: saber** | *to know*  *(something/info)*  *to know how*  *(to do something)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **sé** |  | Nosotros |
| Tú |  |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**Práctica #1:** I know the answer. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** We know how to speak Spanish. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:** Juan knows her name. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Saber vs. Conocer**

**Práctica #4:** José y Marta \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1 a Carolina. Ellos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2 que Carolina es muy inteligente y interesante. Carolina \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3 hablar inglés, español, y francés. Ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_4 la música de Mozart y la literatura de Shakespeare. También ella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_5 a muchas personas famosas.

**Irregular Presente** **GRUPO #3: Verbos “Go-Ta”**

1. **Ejemplos: tener, venir, decir**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: tener,**  **tener (que):** | *to have,*  *to have (to)* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **tengo** | **tenemos** | Nosotros |
| Tú | **tienes** |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: venir** | *to come,*  *to arrive* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **vengo** | **venimos** | Nosotros |
| Tú | **vienes** |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: Decir\*** | *to say* | **Plural** |
| Yo | **digo\*** | **decimos** | Nosotros |
| Tú | **dices** |  | Vosotros |
| Él, ella, usted |  |  | Ellos, ellas, ustedes |

**Práctica #1:** I have 4 sisters. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** I am 15 years old. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #3:**  I have to study for my test. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #4:** I don’t come to class late. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #5:**  I say the answer first. ­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Irregular Presente** **GRUPO #4: Verbos Singular/Plural**

1. **Una (1) Forma - Ejemplo: haber (hay)**

\*This verb is used to tell what ***“there is”*** or ***“there are”*** in a *place* or in something.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: Haber** | *there be* | **Plural** |
| “It” (usted, él, ella) | **hay** | **hay** | “They” (uds, ellos, ellas) |

**Práctica #1:** In my house, there are 2 bathrooms: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #2:** In my backpack, there is 1 pencil: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Dos (2) Formas - Ejemplos: costar, gustar, encantar, aburrir, interesar**

\*1) With these verbs, an object (singular or plural) does the action, instead of a person, so we conjugate the verb in either the singular usted, él, ella form to represent “it \_\_” or in the plural ustedes, ellos, ellas form to represent “they \_\_.”

2) With these verbs, the object usually does the action *TO* someone. To show this, we use***me, te, nos, os, le, or les.*** If we want to add further clarification of who it is happening to, we must use ***“A”*** in front of the person as well.

*(A mí)* **me… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A ti)* **te… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A Mark/A él)* **le… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A usted)* **le… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A nosotros)* **nos… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A vosotros)* **os… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A ellos)* **les… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*(A Uds.)* **les… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: costar\*** | *to cost* | **Plural** |
| “It” (usted, él, ella) | **cuesta** | **cuestaN** | “They” (uds, ellos, ellas) |

**Práctica #3:** The book/It costs (me) $5: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #4:** The books/They cost (you) $10: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: gustar** | *to cost* | **Plural** |
| “It” (usted, él, ella) | **gusta** | **gustaN** | “They” (uds, ellos, ellas) |

**Práctica #5:** The taco/It pleases (him): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #6:** The tacos/They please (Maria): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | **Verbo: aburrir** | *to cost* | **Plural** |
| “It” (usted, él, ella) | **aburre** | **aburreN** | “They” (uds, ellos, ellas) |

**Práctica #7:** The class/It bores (us):\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Práctica #8:** The classes/bore (Mark y Juan): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_